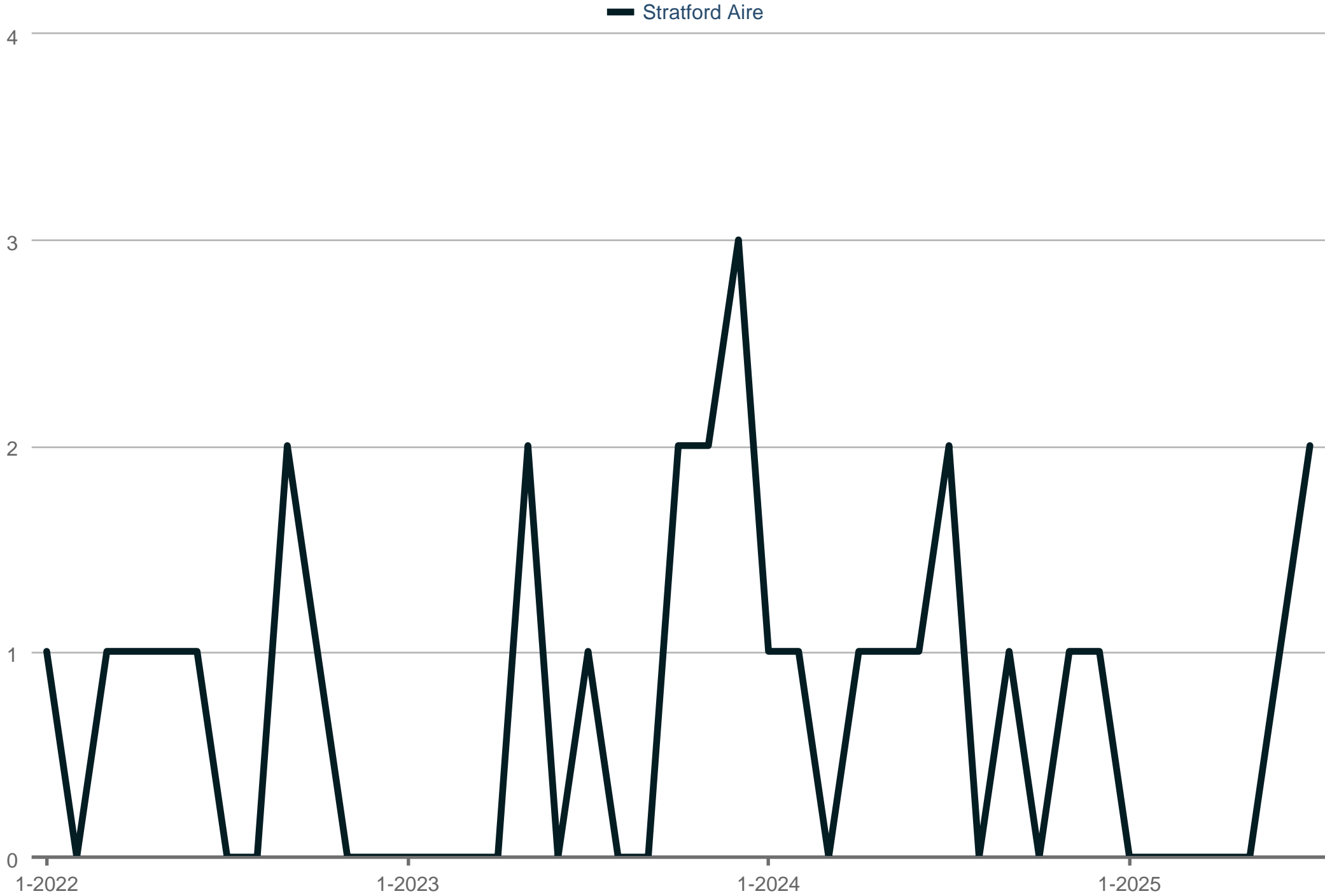




Closed Sales



Stratford Aire

Each data point is one month of activity. Data is from August 22, 2025.