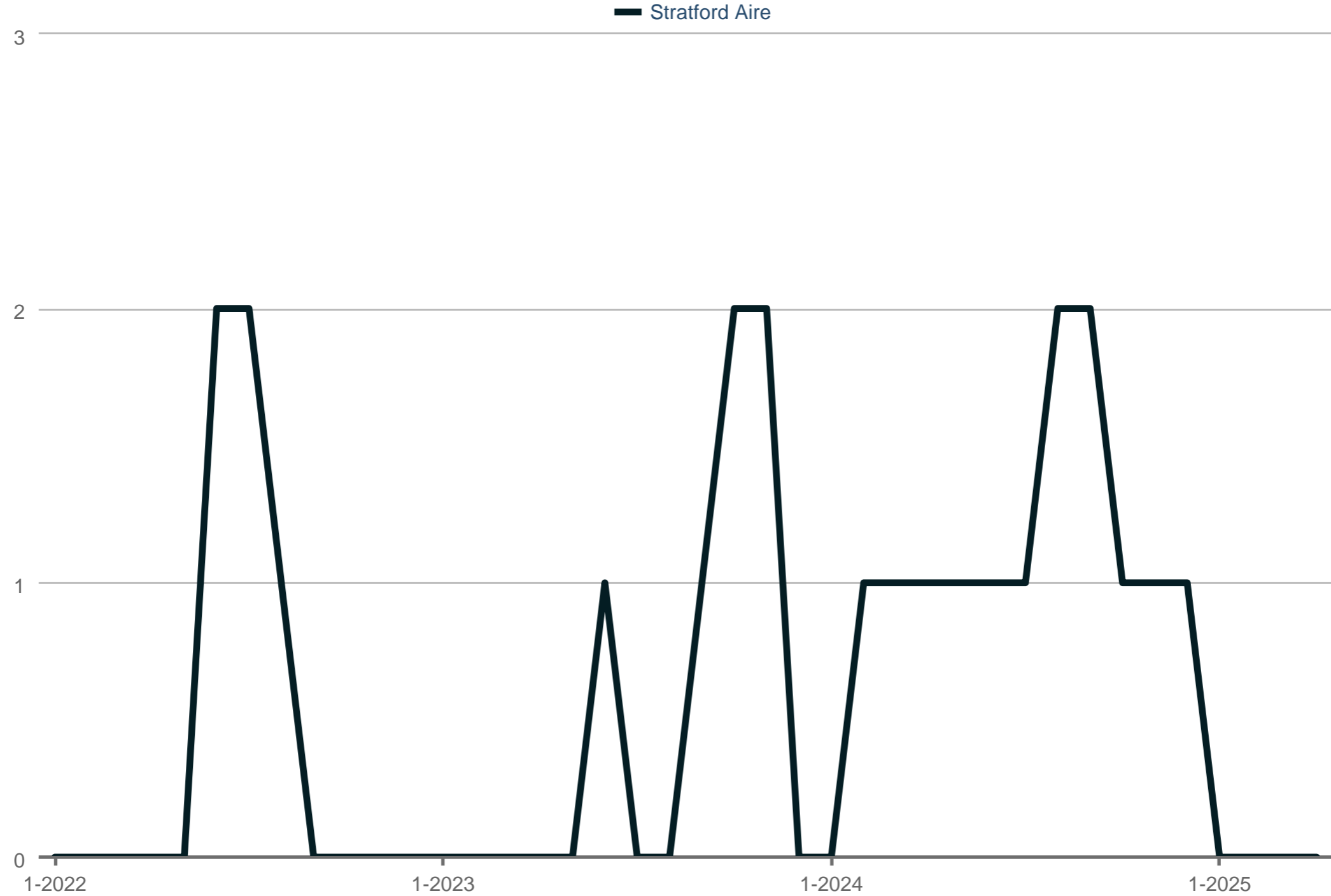


Homes for Sale



Stratford Aire

Each data point is one month of activity. Data is from May 17, 2025.