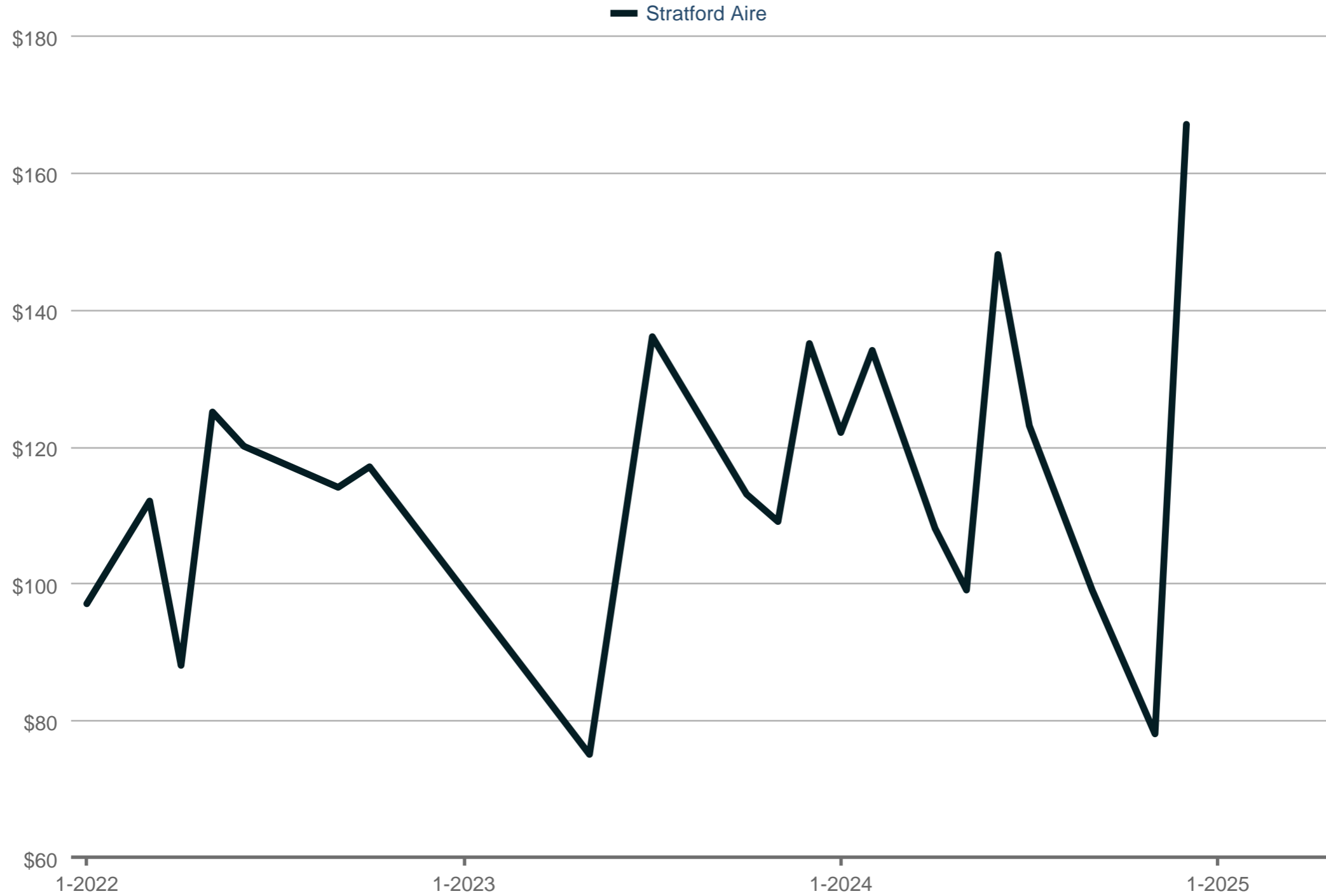


Average Price Per Square Foot



Stratford Aire

Each data point is one month of activity. Data is from May 17, 2025.